#### NBCA/M-24

# INTRODUCTION TO WEB TECHNOLOGIES

Paper: B23-CAP/CTS/CAL/CDS-202

(CC-B2)

(B.C.A.)

Time: Three Hours)

3951/4400/KD/1217

[Maximum Marks: 50

**Note:** Attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit. Question number 1 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

## **Compulsory Question**

- 1. (a) Discuss the difference between a URL and a URI.
  - (b) Discuss the use of comments in HTML. How do you add comments to an HTML document?
  - (c) What are the differences between margin and padding in CSS?
  - (d) How do you create and manipulate objects in JavaScript?

### **UNIT-1**

- 2. (a) Explain the concept of a search engine and discuss the key components of a search engine.
  - (b) What is a web browser? What are the common functions provided by it? Discuss.

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(a) What are the best practices for optimizing website performance and speed?

(b) What is HTTP? Can you explain the difference between HTTP and HTTPS?

#### UNIT-II

- (a) Discuss the difference between , 
  , , and tags in HTML.
  - (b) Explain the difference between the GET and POST methods in HTML forms. When would you use each method?
- (a) Describe the structure of an unordered list in HTML.
   What elements are used to create list items within an unordered list? Illustrate.
  - (b) Explain the difference between block-level and inline HTML elements.

## **UNIT-III**

- 6. (a) How does the descendant selector work in CSS, and when would you use it?
  - (b) What are the different CSS link states? Discuss using examples.
- (a) Explain the concept of the CSS box-sizing property and how it affects the layout of elements.

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(b) What is grouping of CSS selectors, and why is it useful in web development? Discuss.

#### **UNIT-IV**

- 8. (a) Discuss the importance of JavaScript in building dynamic and interactive web applications.
  - (b) What is the difference between var, let, and const in terms of scope and hoisting?
- (a) How do you define and call functions in JavaScript?
   Illustrate.
  - (b) What are the different types of loops in JavaScript? Discuss.